Tuesday, 06 August 2024 07:00

Monacor PA-4125DX

4-zone mixing amplifier for installed sound applications

author and photos: Peter Kaminski



With the PA-4125DX, Monacor offers a compact (220 * 44.5 * 320 mm, 1.95 kg) 4-zone mixing amplifier with DSP technology for fixed installations which can be controlled via network.

Connections and Specifications

The rear panel provides a good overview of the general features and immediately shows you every connection available. The 4 analogue unbalanced inputs are designed both as RCA jacks and 2 terminal strips for 2 channels each, which then also allow balanced connection. The maximum input level is +24dBu. Furthermore, SPDIF input and output are also available, e.g. for connecting a CD/DVD player.



The PA-4125DX is equipped with 4 amplifiers. It can be operated in LoZ mode for connection of speakers with an impedance of 4 or 8 Ohms or using HiZ mode for 70V or 100V operation. However, this is only possible with 2 instead of 4 output channels. In LoZ mode, each amplifier features an output power rating of 125W and 250W for 70/100V operation.

It is possible to connect switches for mute or standby operation via GPIO switch as well as to connect an external potentiometer for volume control. Control signals can also be received or transmitted. Furthermore, the scope of delivery also includes plug-in screw terminals for connection of the input and output jacks or terminal strip.

The device is supplied directly with mains operating voltage (100 ... 240V AC, 50 - 60Hz, 150W). The mixing amplifier can be connected to LAN via RJ45 Ethernet jack on the rear panel. The front panel features 5 LEDs for indicating the functionality of the device.



The device is operated completely via the built-in HTML5 web server. There is also an Ethernet connection on the rear panel for integrating it into a local network as well as a 2.4 GHz WLAN which operates as an access point or as a client. The device is delivered in access point mode. Initial configuration is done using a standard password.

Handling

We would like to use the operation via web browser to explain the features of the

PA-4125DX.

🛟 MONACOR		① Status		
🕜 Dashboard		On Power	Input Signal	Clip
lnput		LAN 192.168.1.188	₩iFi 192.168.4.1	
🚸 Zone	~			
🚱 Output	×	ATD ONE A		
🎯 Settings	~	-48 -24	-12 -6	-6,3 dB 0 3 -14,3 dB
		4 8	-24 -12	-6 -3 0
		Input Is Analog 1 (STEREO)		Outputs to: 11 28
		Cone C		
		-48 -24	-12 -6	-∞ dB 0 3
		¢،		-40,0 ав

The dashboard (see image above) gives you an overview of the status of the device including virtual faders for the output level and bar graph displays. There is a menu section on the left for selecting various dialogues. In these dialogues, it is possible to select corresponding dialogue sections for the respective zone or for certain features.

Settings

Tuesday, 06 August 2024 07:00

System Information
Device Name Monacor PA-4125DX 2349-00037
Venue Name
Customer Name
Asset Tag Number
Installer Name
Installer Contact Info
Date of Installation
Installation Notes

The user can enter the basic data for the amplifier via 'Settings'. The product name with serial number are default settings.

Tuesday, 06 August 2024 07:00

0	Power Management			
AUTO	ON			
0	Audio (Eco) The Amplifier will power on if i with European ErP standby reg not work during standby!			
۲	Audio The Amplifier will power on if a with European ErP standby reg			
0	Audio (Digital) The DSP is always on. The am Does not comply to the Europe			
0	Trigger (Eco) The Amplifier will power on wh Complies with European ErP s Network will not work during s	tandby regulations (<0.5W		
0	Trigger The Amplifier will power on wh Complies with European ErP st consumption).			
0	Network Only The amplifier will power on wh ErP standby regulations for ne			European
tandb	y Time (Minutes)			
XFF	5	15	30	
Aute T	ime (Minutes)			
DEE	1	2	•	1

Extensive settings relating to power management can be made via selecting an operating mode as well as times for standby and audio mute (see image above). By the way, the power consumption in standby mode is under half a watt.

Tuesday, 06 August 2024 07:00

1922	
PIN 1	
Soft G Use fo	round or 12V trigger and standby/mute input reference
PIN 2	
۲	Off Pin has no functionality (Default)
0	Standby (NO) Amplifier will enter standby when Pin 2 is connected to GND.
0	Standby (NC) Amplifier will enter standby when Pin 2 is unconnected (floating).
0	Mute (NO) All amplifier outputs are muted when Pin 2 is connected to GND.
0	Mute (NC) All amplifier outputs are muted when Pin 2 is unconnected (floating).
PIN 3	
Ground Use as	d s reference for Volume Control and Trigger Out.
PIN 4	
۲	Volume Control When selected the pin is used for external volume control
0	Off Pin has no functionality (Default)
PIN 5	
۲	Volume Control When selected the pin is used for external volume control
0	off

The GPIO can be set via an additional dialogue to meet certain user requirements.

Tuesday, 06 August 2024 07:00

MONACOR	品 LAN
🕜 Dashboard	NETWORK MODE
linput	DHCP Static
📀 Zone 🗸 🗸	Ip Address 192.168.1.188
🚱 Output 🗸 🗸	Network Mask 255.255.255.0
 Settings System Information 	Gateway 192.168.1.1
C Device	Dns1 8.8.8
Backup & Restore Speaker Library	Dns2 8.8.4.4
of Security	
Coutput Routing	
😳 gpio	

The IP address can either be set statically or assigned automatically via DHCP.

Tuesday, 06 August 2024 07:00

🗟 WIFI			
NABLE WIFI			
	ay to connect to the amplifier is using ing via LAN and enabling WiFi again.	the LAN port. The setting can be re	set by pressing the Factory Reset
WHEN LAN CONNECTE	D		
O Disable WIFI			
Do Nothing			
DISABLE WIFI AFTER			
5 min	10 min	30 min	Always On
if set to any other value than "Alv WIFI on again.	vays On" - WiFi will be turned off afte	r the selected duration. Amplifier w	ill be need power cycling to turn
WIFI MODE			
Ac	cess Point	(Client
		_	
Assess Dates Name (CCID)			
Access Point Name (SSID) Monacor PA-4125DX 23	349-00037		

After initial connection via WLAN, it is also possible to make adjustments here. Once LAN has been set up, it is possible to deactivate WLAN completely or use it as a client in the existing WLAN.

Inputs

Let us start with the inputs and integrated mixers.

Tuesday, 06 August 2024 07:00

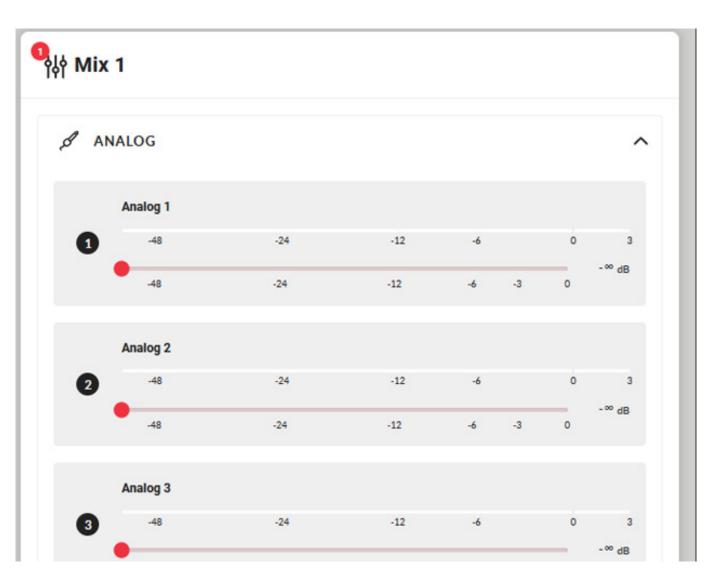
🎸 MONACOR			ſ	Analog SPDIF	Mix Generator		
🕐 Dashboard							
linput		Analo	g 1			100H	z /~
 Zone 	~	STEREO	-48	-24	-12 -6	0 3	-7,8 dB -7,9 dB
G• Output	~	SENSITIVITY					
Settings	~	мі	C	-10 dBV	+4 dBu	+14 dBu	
		:Ö: GAI	N/TRIM			0,0 dB	~
							~
		Analo	g 3			100H	z /~
		0					

The sensitivity range of each analogue input can individually be adjusted via 4 virtual switches including microphone sensitivity and nominal line level +14dBu.

The sensitivity can be fine-tuned via trimming. For stereo operation, 2 adjacent channels can also be linked. A 5-band equalizer is available for each analogue input. Equalizers are also available for the output where we will explain the features of the equalizer in detail. It is also possible to add a 100Hz high-pass filter to each analogue channel, e.g. for reducing impact noise or for suppressing microphone handling noise.

With the digital SPDIF input, it is possible to switch inputs to stereo or two separate mono inputs. There is also a level trim available. However, it does not feature an equalizer. An audio generator is also available for testing and levelling. This is where you can either activate a noise signal with adjustable level or a sine signal also with adjustable level and adjustable frequency as a source.

Tuesday, 06 August 2024 07:00



The PA-4125DX features 4 integrated mixers, each with 4 analogue inputs and SPIDF inputs as input sources. The names of the input sources and mixers can also be user-defined, i.e. click the mouse onto the name and select a different one, if required. However, the mixer does not feature a virtual mute button for the inputs. Instead, you have to move the fader all the way down.

Zones

Tuesday, 06 August 2024 07:00

🎸 MONACOR				A	в	с	D				
Ø Dashboard											
lnput		⁰ ⊛zo	one A								
Tone	~	MONO	-48	-24		-12	-6		0	3	-∞ dB
Source											
 Volume Restrictions 		¢	-48		24		-12	-6	-3	0	- 40,0 dB
🗡 Compressor											
🚱 Output	~	°°⁺ S(burce				_				
Settings	~						OFF	PRIORIT	Y	DUCK	ING
		PRIMAR	Y INPUT				PRIORITY	INPUT			
		Primary Analog				•	Priority Inp OFF	ut			*

The PA-4125DX supports 4 zones (A ... D). The user can select a zone at the top of the dialogue. Afterwards, the first of 4 settings can be selected in the menu (source, volume, restrictions and compressor).

Tuesday, 06 August 2024 07:00

ANG	E	RESET
0,0 dB		0,0
	CURRENT VOLUME	
	1 SET MIN -40,0 dB S	ET MAX 🕈
	"Allow mute" Is ON	
ONT	DOI:	
	OFF	
•		
	OFF	
	OFF No Volume Control by GPIO GPIO 4	
	OFF No Volume Control by GPIO GPIO 4 Volume controlled from GPIO 4. GPIO 5	

The dialogue 'Volume' of the respective zone allows the user to restrict the adjustable level range.

Tuesday, 06 August 2024 07:00

Restrictions	
ANALOG	^
1 Analog 1	PRIMARY INPUT
2 Analog 2	Allowed (
3 Analog 3	Allowed
4 Analog 4	Allowed
O SPDIF	^
1+2 S/PDIF 1	Allowed
ęφ wix	^
1 Mix 1	Allowed (
2 Mix 2	Allowed
3 Mix 3	Allowed (

The dialogue 'Restriction' can be used to activate or deactivate individual inputs and mixers for the respectively selected zone (see image above).

Tuesday, 06 August 2024 07:00

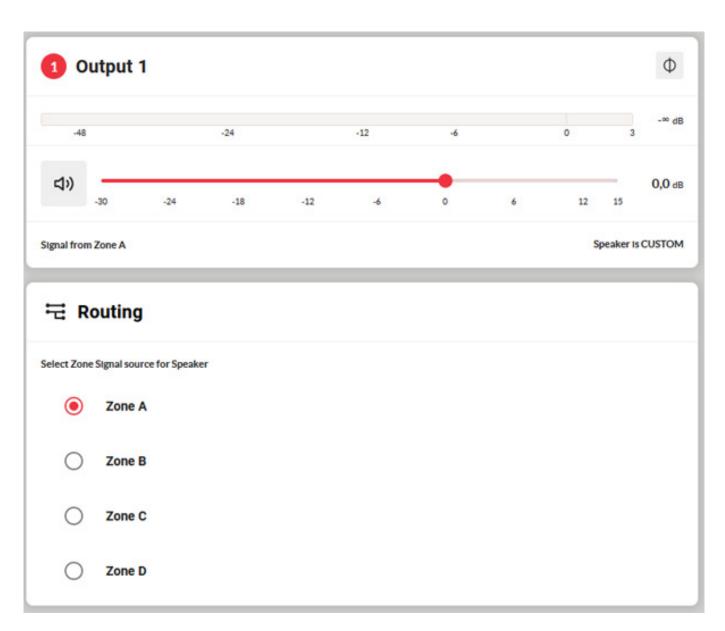
∠ Compressor	
MODE	
Default Manual	
Threshold -5,0 dB	
Attack Time 31,0 ms	
Release Time 750,0 ms	
Hold Time 0,0 ms	
Ratio 10,0	
Knee 3,0 dB	

A compressor is also available for each zone. In 'Default' mode, the user can set the threshold. The remaining parameters are set to standard values, i.e. no level adjustments. In addition to the threshold value, the user can also adjust parameters for the compressor in 'Manual' mode, e.g. attack time, release time, hold time, compression ratio and knee point.

Outputs

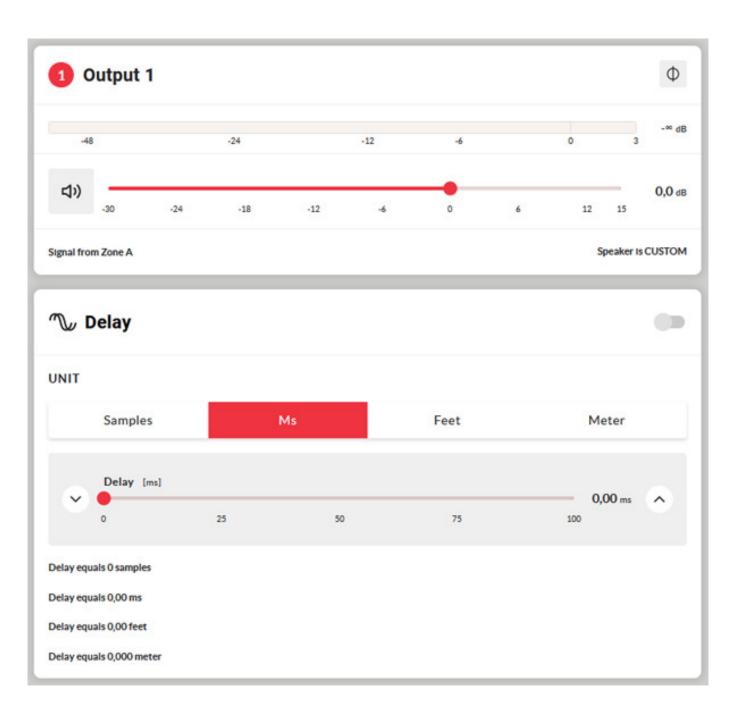
Let us have a look at the outputs now. Their level can be adjusted. Dialogue 'Routing' (see image below) can be used to assign the outputs to the 4 zones.

Tuesday, 06 August 2024 07:00



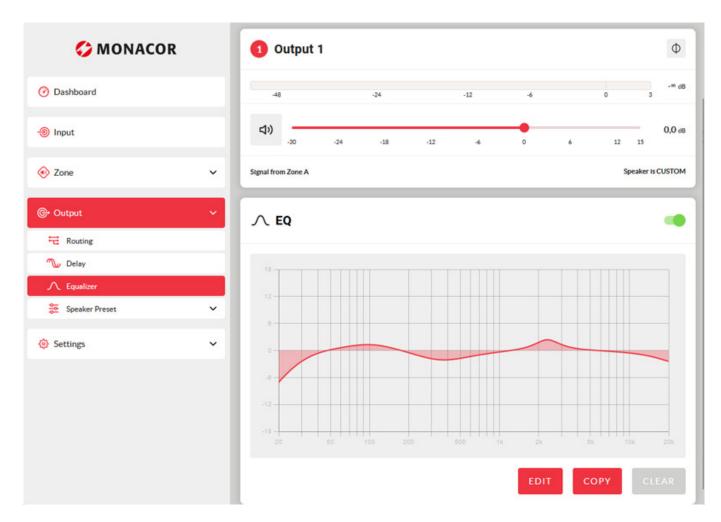
A delay time can be set for each output. The specification can be switched between number of samples, milliseconds and respective distance of the sound distribution (metres/feet).

Tuesday, 06 August 2024 07:00



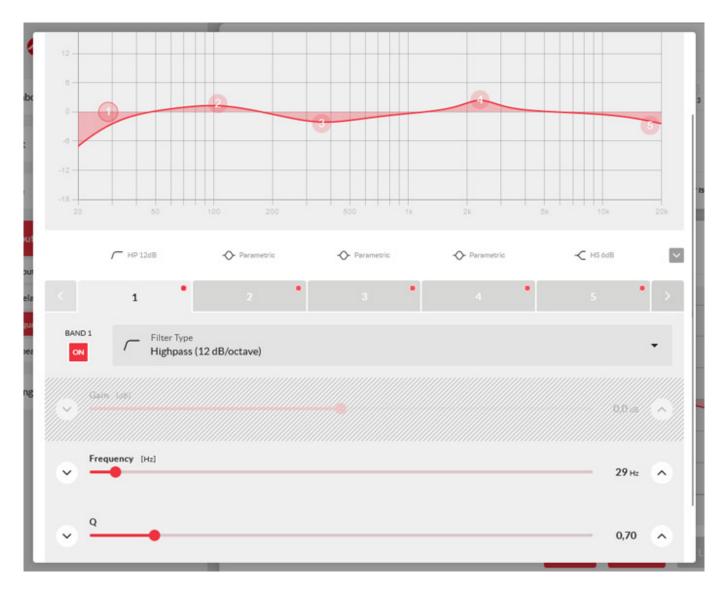
Each output also features a 5-band equalizer. The resulting curve is displayed graphically.

Tuesday, 06 August 2024 07:00



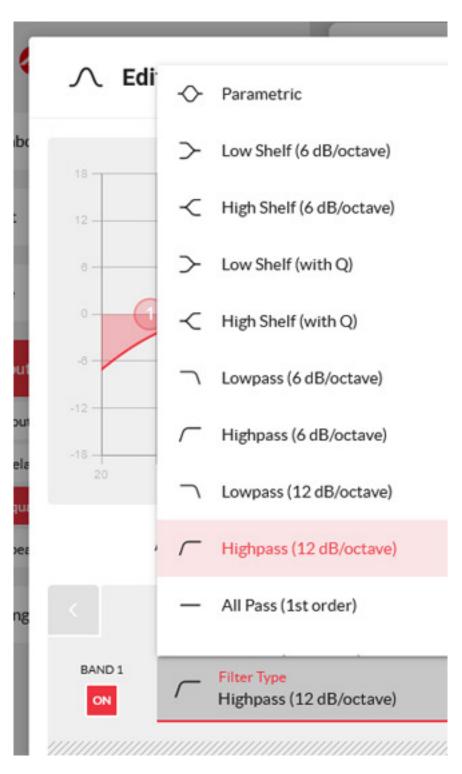
With a click on 'Edit' the settings dialogue will be available.

Tuesday, 06 August 2024 07:00



Various types of filters are available here (see image below).

Tuesday, 06 August 2024 07:00



The user can adjust gain, Q and filter frequency, depending on the selected type of filter.

Tuesday, 06 August 2024 07:00

	reset						Φ
Preset Name			-6		0	3	-90 dē
Include:	Export	Protect	0	6	12	15	0,0 di
Speaker EQ							
Crossover					S	peaker Is	CUSTON
Speaker Delay							
FIR	Image: A start and a start						
Limiter	Image: A start of the start						
Polarity	Image: A start and a start						
Output Mode							
CANCEL	EXPOR	г	M LIBRARY			_	
	EXPOR	RT PRESET					
	c	LEAR PRE	SET				

Speaker presets can also be loaded and stored. The user can set the data to be exported or to be protected against overwrite in a dialogue.

Tuesday, 06 August 2024 07:00

差 Clip Limiter	
Normal Fast	
差 Peak Limiter	
Auto Manual	
Threshold	
63,6 Vpeak	0.0
Rms Limiter	
差 Rms Limiter	
Rms Limiter Threshold 45,0 Vrms Attack Time	
Rms Limiter Threshold 45,0 Vrms Attack Time 2.500,0 ms Hold Time	

Furthermore, versatile things can be adjusted as presets, e.g. crossover frequencies, equalizer (also a 5-band equalizer), import of FIR filter coefficients and various limiters (see image above).

Tuesday, 06 August 2024 07:00

	•	Output 1								Φ
🕑 Zone	× –	-48	-24		-12	-6		0	3	-∞ d8
➔ Output	~		0.749							
Routing	()		24 -18	-12	-6	0	6	12	15	0,0 d
🕦 Delay	Signal f	from Zone A						Spe	aker is C	USTON
∧ Equalizer										
Speaker Preset	ن ف	Output Mo	de							
	2									
Crossover & Gain										
Crossover & Gain	0	Off								
	0	Select if out	put is not used							
✓ Speaker Eq	•	Select if out		ng 4 Ohm	and 8 Ohm s	peakers.				
∧ Speaker Eq ↓ FIR		Select if out	put is not used but Mode for drivi	ng 4 Ohm	and 8 Ohm s	peakers.				
 ✓ Speaker Eq ✓ FIR ✓ Driver Alignment 	Ŭ	Select if out Lo-Z Default Outp Hi-Z - 70V					hannels.			

An output can also be deactivated completely, if required (see image above).

Practice

Mixing amplifier PA-4125DX has got a lot to offer. It features various threads on the bottom and sides for installation purposes. The scope of delivery also includes 4 self-adhesive rubber feet in case you want to place the device on a surface without fixed attachment.

Operation via the integrated web server is self-explanatory for qualified experts. An instruction manual in German and English clarifies any questions which may arise. WLAN and integrated WLAN as well as HTML5 web server allow you to remotely control one or several mixing amplifiers within the network, independent of the operating system.

This compact device provides very comprehensive adjustment options and perfectly meets all requirements. It features every useful DSP processing option. With 4 x 125W, you will also have some nominal output power available - a really impressive device.

Conclusion

The list price is just under 900 Euros which is very reasonable for a 4-zone mixing amplifier with analogue and digital inputs and a very comprehensive range of

features with practical DSP functionality.

It should also be mentioned that there are going to be rack-mount and wall-mount brackets as well as control panels for wall mounting available this autumn. There is also going to be a version with Dante interface available by the end of the year 2024.

www.monacor.com